



AFCTN Test Report 94-031

AFCTB-ID
93-061



Technical Publication Transfer

Using:



Gateway Conversion Technology's
Data



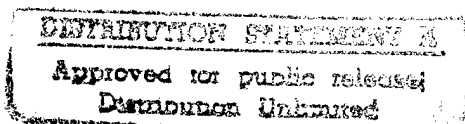
MIL-M-28001A (SGML)
MIL-R-28002A (Raster)



Quick Short Test Report



10 June 1993



Prepared for

Electronic Systems Center

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 3

19960822 152

DISCLAIMER NOTICE



THIS DOCUMENT IS BEST QUALITY AVAILABLE. THE COPY FURNISHED TO DTIC CONTAINED A SIGNIFICANT NUMBER OF PAGES WHICH DO NOT REPRODUCE LEGIBLY.

AFCTN Test Report
94-031

AFCTB-ID
93-061

Technical Publication Transfer
Using:
Gateway Conversion Technology's Data

MIL-M-28001A (SGML)
MIL-R-28002A (Raster)

Quick Short Test Report

10 June 1993

Prepared By

Air Force CALS Test Bed
Wright-Patterson AFB, OH 45433

AFCTB Contact

Gary Lammers
(513) 427-2295

AFCTN Contact

Mel Lammers
(513) 427-2295

DTIC QUALITY INSPECTED 3

DISCLAIMER

This document was prepared as an account of the work sponsored by the Air Force. Neither the United States Government, the Air Force, nor any of their employees makes any warranty, express or implied, or assumes any legal liability or responsibility for the accuracy, completeness, or usefulness of any information, apparatus, product, or process disclosed, nor represents that its use would not infringe on privately owned rights. Reference herein to any specific commercial products, process, or service by trade name, trademark, manufacturer, or otherwise, does not necessarily constitute or imply its endorsement, recommendation, or favoring by the United States Government or the Air Force. The views and opinions of authors expressed herein do not necessarily state or reflect those of the United States Government or the Air Force, and shall not be used for advertising or product endorsement purposes.

Available to the public from the
National Technical Information Service
U.S. Department of Commerce
5285 Port Royal Road
Springfield, VA 22161

This report and those involved in its preparation do not endorse any product, process, or company stated herein. Use of these means by anyone does not imply certification by the Air Force CALS Test Network (AFCTN).

Contents

1.	Introduction.....	1
1.1.	Background.....	1
1.2.	Purpose.....	2
2.	Test Parameters.....	3
3.	1840A Analysis.....	5
3.1.	External Packaging.....	5
3.2.	Transmission Envelope.....	5
3.2.1.	Tape Formats.....	5
3.2.2.	Declaration and Header Fields.....	6
4.	IGES Analysis.....	6
5.	SGML Analysis.....	6
6.	Raster Analysis.....	7
7.	CGM Analysis.....	8
8.	Conclusions and Recommendations.....	9
9.	Appendix A - Tapetool Report Logs.....	10
9.1.	Tape Catalog.....	10
9.2.	Tape Evaluation Log.....	11
9.3.	Tape File Set Validation Log.....	13
10.	Appendix B - Detailed SGML Analysis.....	14
10.1.	Parser Log.....	14
10.2.	Exoterica XGMLNormalizer Parser.....	16
10.2.1.	DTD Parse Log.....	16

10.2.2. Text File Parser Log.....	17
10.3. Exoterica Validator exl.....	21
10.4. Markit Log.....	29
10.5. Public Domain sgmls Log.....	32
11. Appendix C - Detailed Raster Analysis.....	34
11.1. All Raster Files.....	34
11.1.1. Output HiJaak/Ventura Publisher.....	34

1. Introduction

1.1 Background

The Department of Defense (DoD) Air Force Continuous Acquisition and Life-Cycle Support (CALS) Test Network (AFCTN) is conducting tests of the military standard for the Automated Interchange of Technical Information, MIL-STD-1840A, and its companion suite of military specifications. The AFCTN is a DoD sponsored confederation of voluntary participants from industry and government managed by the Electronic Systems Center (ESC).

The primary objective of the AFCTN is to evaluate the effectiveness of the CALS standards for technical data interchange and to demonstrate the technical capabilities and operational suitability of those standards. Two general categories of tests are performed to evaluate the standards; formal and informal.

Formal tests are large and comprehensive, which follow a written test plan, require specific authorization from the DoD, and may take months to prepare, execute, and report.

Informal tests are quick and short, used by the AFCTN technical staff, to broaden the testing base. They include representative samples of the many systems and applications used by AFCTN participants. They also allow the AFCTN staff to gain feedback from many industry and government interpretations of the standards, to increase the base of participation in the CALS initiative, and respond to the many requests for help that come from participants. Participants take part voluntarily, benefit by receiving an evaluation of their latest implementation (interpretation) of the standards, interact with the AFCTN technical staff, gain experience using the standards, and develop increased confidence in them. The results of informal tests are reported in Quick Short Test Reports (QSTRs) that briefly summarize the standard(s) tested, the hardware and software used, the nature of the test, and the results.

1.2 Purpose

The purpose of the informal test, reported in this QSTR, was to analyze Gateway Conversion's interpretation and use of the CALS standards in transferring technical publication data. Gateway Conversion used its CALS Technical Data Interchange System to produce data, in accordance with the standards, and delivered it to the AFCTN technical staff on a 9-track magnetic tape.

2. Test Parameters

Test Plan: AFCTB 93-061

Date of
Evaluation: 10 June 1993

Evaluator: George Elwood
Air Force CALS Test Bed
DET 2 HQ ESC/AV-2P
4027 Colonel Glenn Hwy
Suite 300
Dayton OH 45431-1672

Data
Originator: Suzy Wharam
Gateway Conversion Technology
4709 Creekstone Drive
Suite 300
Morrisville NC 27560
(919) 319-6500

Data
Description: Technical Manual Test
1 Document Declaration file
1 Document Type Definition (DTD)
1 Text/Standard Generalize Markup Language
(SGML) file
10 Raster files

Data
Source System:

1840

HARDWARE

Unknown

SOFTWARE

Unknown

Text/SGML

HARDWARE

Unknown

SOFTWARE

SoftQuad

Raster

HARDWARE

Unknown

SOFTWARE

Unknown

Evaluation Tools Used:

MIL-STD-1840A (TAPE)

SUN 3/280

AFCTN Tapetool v1.2.9 UNIX

XSoft CAPS/CALS v40.4

Texas Instruments (TI) Tapetool v1.0.1

PC 486/50

AFCTN Tapetool v1.2.9 DOS

MIL-M-28001 (SGML)

SUN SparcStation 2

ArborText ADEPT v4.2.1

PC 486/50

Exoterica XGMLNormalizer v1.2e3.2

Exoterica Validator v2.0 ex1

McAfee & McAdam Sema Mark-it v2.3

Public Domain sgmls

MIL-R-28002 (Raster)

SUN SparcStation 2

ArborText g42tiff

XSoft CAPS ccitt2caps v6.0x

Carberry CADLeaf Plus v3.1

AFCTN validg4

AFCTN calstb.475

IGES Data Analysis (IDA) IGESView v3.0

Island Graphics IslandPaint v3.0

PC 486/50

AFCTN validg4

IDA IGESView Windows

Inset Systems HiJaak v2.1

Inset Systems HiJaak Window v1.0

Corel Ventura Publisher

Standards

Tested:

MIL-STD-1840A

MIL-M-28001A

MIL-R-28002A

3. 1840A Analysis

3.1 External Packaging

The tape arrived at the Air Force CALS Test Bed (AFCTB) enclosed in a box in accordance with ASTM D 3951. The exterior of the box was marked with a magnetic tape warning label, as required by MIL-STD-1840A, para. 5.3.1.3.

The tape was enclosed in a barrier bag as required by MIL-STD-1840A, para. 5.3.1.2. Inspection of the tape reel showed the label indicating the recording density, as required by MIL-STD-1840A, para. 5.3.1. Enclosed in the box was a packing list showing all files recorded on the tape.

3.2 Transmission Envelope

The 9-track tape received by the AFCTB contained MIL-STD-1840A files. The files were named per the standard conventions.

3.2.1 Tape Formats

The tape was run through the AFCTN *Tapetool* v1.2.9 utility. No errors were encountered while evaluating the contents of the tape labels.

The tape was read using the XSoft *CAPS read1840A* utility without any reported errors.

The tape was read using the TI *Tapetool* v1.0.1 without any reported errors.

The physical tape structure meets the CALS MIL-STD-1840A requirements.

3.2.2 Declaration and Header Fields

No errors were found in the Document Declaration file and data file headers.

This portion of the tape meets the CALS MIL-STD-1840A requirements.

4. IGES Analysis

No Initial Graphics Exchange Specification (IGES) files were included on this tape.

5. SGML Analysis

The AFCTB has several parsers available for evaluating submitted DTD and Text files. These tools are not used to generate a pass/fail but to report how commercially available software can handle the files. These products are used in the development of technical publications and are good indicators of usability. The use of these products is not an endorsement nor an indication of CALS capability. All operations were performed using the default settings unless specified in the report. Changes to DTD or Text files required by each system are not documented in the report.

The tape contained one Text file and one DTD. All parsers available in the AFCTB reported errors. See the Appendix to this report for the error logs.

The first reported error, from some of the parsers, was typos in the external identifiers. Shown below are the entities which had to be changed.

```

                                Added here v
<!ENTITY % ISOgrk3 PUBLIC "ISO 8879-1986//ENTITIES Greek Symbols//EN"
                                "/app/sqps/dtds/entities/isogr3.ent">
<!ENTITY % ISOLat1 PUBLIC "ISO 8879-1986//ENTITIES Latin 1/EN"
                                "Added Latin 1/"
                                "/app/sqps/dtds/entities/isolat1.ent">
```

Errors in the Text file relate to incorrect definitions for STEP1, STEP2, and the PARA within those elements. See the error logs in the Appendix of this report for specific locations within the Text file.

The Text file and DTD from the tape were evaluated using another parser available within the AFCTB. Because of the errors in the DTD, it would not compile and the Text file was not evaluated.

The Text file and DTD from this document were evaluated using Exoterica's *Validator exl*, Exoterica's *XGMLNormalizer*, McAfee & McAdam's *Sema Mark-it*, and the Public Domain *sgmls* parsers.

The DTD and Text file do not meet the CALS MIL-M-28001A specification.

6. Raster Analysis

The tape contained ten Raster files. All ten files were evaluated using the AFCTN *validg4* utility. This program reported all ten files meet the CALS MIL-R-28002A specification.

The files were read into the AFCTN *calstb.475* viewing utility. No problems were noted.

The AFCTB has several tools for viewing Raster files. These tools are not used to generate a pass/fail but to report how commercially available software can handle the files. Many of these products are used in the development of technical publications and are good indicators of usability. The use of these products is not an endorsement nor an indication of CALS capability. All operations were performed using the default settings.

The files were converted using ArborText's *g42tiff* utility without a reported error. The resulting files were read into Island Graphics' *IslandPaint* and displayed.

The Raster files were read into Carberry's *CADLeaf* software without a reported error and displayed.

The files were read into IDA's *IGESView* and *IGESView* for *Windows* without a reported error and displayed.

The files were read into Inset Systems' *HiJaak* for *Windows* without a reported error and displayed.

The files were converted using Inset Systems' *HiJaak* for *DOS* into an *IMG* format without a reported error. The resulting files were read into Corel's *Ventura Publisher*, displayed and printed.

The Raster files were converted using Rosetta Technologies' *Prepare* without a reported error. The resulting files were read into Rosetta Technologies' *Preview* and displayed.

The Raster files meet the CALS MIL-R-28002A specification.

7. CGM Analysis

No Computer Graphics Metafile (CGM) files were included on this tape.

8. Conclusions and Recommendations

The tape submitted by Gateway Conversion Technology has no reported Document Declaration or CALS header errors. The physical structure of the tape meets the CALS MIL-STD-1840A requirements.

The Text file and DTD had multiple reported errors from all parsers available within the AFCTB. The SGML file does not meet the CALS MIL-M-28001A specification.

The Raster files meet the CALS MIL-R-28002A specification.

Because of the reported errors in the SGML file, the tape does not meet the CALS MIL-STD-1840A requirements.

9. Appendix A - Tapetool Report Logs

9.1 Tape Catalog

Air Force CALS Test Network Catalog Evaluation - Version 1.2; Release 9 (O)

Standards referenced:

MIL-STD-1840A (1987) - Automated Interchange of Technical Information

ANSI X3.27 (1987) - File Structure and Labeling of Magnetic Tapes
for Information Interchange

ANSI X3.4 (1986) - Coded Character Sets - 7 Bit ASCII

Tue Jun 8 16:56:25 1993

MIL-STD-1840A File Catalog

File Set Directory: /cals/u129/Set014

Page: 1

File Name	File Type	Record Format/ Length	Block Length/Total	Selected/ Extracted
D001	Document Declaration	D/00260	02048/000001	Extracted
D001G001	DTD	D/00260	02048/000012	Extracted
D001R002	Raster	F/00128	02048/000012	Extracted
D001R003	Raster	F/00128	02048/000015	Extracted
D001R004	Raster	F/00128	02048/000007	Extracted
D001R005	Raster	F/00128	02048/000016	Extracted
D001R006	Raster	F/00128	02048/000013	Extracted
D001R007	Raster	F/00128	02048/000006	Extracted
D001R008	Raster	F/00128	02048/000007	Extracted
D001R009	Raster	F/00128	02048/000003	Extracted
D001R010	Raster	F/00128	02048/000013	Extracted
D001T011	Text	D/00260	02048/000063	Extracted

Catalog Process terminated normally.

9.2 Tape Evaluation Log

Air Force CALS Test Network Tape Evaluation - Version 1.2; Release 9 (0)

Standards referenced:

ANSI X3.27 (1987) - File Structure and Labeling of Magnetic Tapes
for Information Interchange

ANSI X3.4 (1986) - Coded Character Sets - 7 Bit ASCII

Tue Jun 8 16:56:10 1993

ANSI Tape Import Log

Allocating tape drive /dev/rmt0...

/dev/rmt0 allocated.

VOL1CALS01

4

Label Identifier: VOL1
Volume Identifier: CALS01
Volume Accessibility:
Owner Identifier:
Label Standard Version: 4

HDR1D001 CALS0100010001000000 93154 00000 000000

Label Identifier: HDR1
File Identifier: D001
File Set Identifier: CALS01
File Section Number: 0001
File Sequence Number: 0001
Generation Number: 0000
Generation Version Number: 00
Creation Date: 93154
Expiration Date: 00000
File Accessibility:
Block Count: 000000
Implementation Identifier:

HDR2D0204800260

00

Label Identifier: HDR2
Recording Format: D
Block Length: 02048
Record Length: 00260
Offset Length: 00

***** Tape Mark *****

Actual Block Size Found = 2048 Bytes.

Number of data blocks read = 1.

***** Tape Mark *****

EOF1D001 CALS0100010001000000 93154 00000 000001

Label Identifier: EOF1
File Identifier: D001
File Set Identifier: CALS01
File Section Number: 0001
File Sequence Number: 0001
Generation Number: 0000
Generation Version Number: 00
Creation Date: 93154
Expiration Date: 00000
File Accessibility:
Block Count: 000001
Implementation Identifier:

EOF2D0204800260

00

Label Identifier: EOF2
Recording Format: D
Block Length: 02048
Record Length: 00260
Offset Length: 00

***** Tape Mark *****

<<<<< PART OF LOG REMOVED HERE >>>>>

***** Tape Mark *****

End of Volume CALS01

End Of Tape File Set

Deallocating /dev/rmt0...

Tape Import Process terminated normally.

9.3 Tape File Set Validation Log

Air Force CALS Test Network File Set Evaluation - Version 1.2; Release 9 (O)

Standards referenced:

MIL-STD-1840A (1987) - Automated Interchange of Technical Information

Tue Jun 8 16:56:25 1993

MIL-STD-1840A File Set Evaluation Log

File Set: Set014

Found file: D001

Extracting Document Declaration Header Records...

Evaluating Document Declaration Header Records...

srcsys: Gateway Conversion Technologies, Inc.

srcdocid: TO16C1-27-28-2

srcrelid: NONE

chglvl: ORIGINAL

dteis: 19930603

dstsys: Northrop Corp.

dstdocid: TO16C1-27-28-2

dstrelid: NONE

dtetrm: 19930603

dlvacc: Proof of Concept

filcnt: G1,R9,T1

ttlcls: UNCLASSIFIED

doccls: UNCLASSIFIED

doctyp: Technical Manual

docttl: CONTROL STICK, PILOT'S GRIP 9021270400-1

<<<< PART OF LOG REMOVED HERE >>>>

Evaluating numbering scheme...

No errors were encountered during numbering scheme evaluation.

Numbering scheme evaluation complete.

Checking file count...

No errors were encountered during file count verification.

File Count verification complete.

No errors were encountered in Document D001.

No errors were encountered in this File Set.

MIL-STD-1840A File Set Evaluation Complete.

10. Appendix B - Detailed SGML Analysis

10.1 Parser Log

SGML Document Type Definition Parser
An SGML System Conforming to
International Standard ISO 8879
Standard Generalized Markup Language

Log file: '9361.LOG'
SDO File: 'ctndocl.sdo'
Namecase General is yes.
Namecase Entity is no.
Parsing DTD file: '9361.dtd'
<!ENTITY bull DTD0143: Attempt to declare general entity name 'bull'
more than once denied.
In declaration: '<!ENTITY'.
In declaration: '<!DOCTYPE'.
in line 47 in file '\public\iso\$pub.ent'
in line 31 in file '9361.dtd'
SDATA "[bull]"--/bullet B: =round bullet, filled-->
<!ENTITY lt DTD0143: Attempt to declare general entity name 'lt'
more than once denied.
In declaration: '<!ENTITY'.
In declaration: '<!DOCTYPE'.
in line 25 in file '\public\iso\$num.ent'
in line 34 in file '9361.dtd'
SDATA "[lt]"--=less-than sign R:-->

<!ELEMENT note - o (para+|%list;)>
<!ATTLIST note type CDATA #IMPLIED
XREFID idref
DTD0137: Incorrect token 'idref'.
Parser Ignoring Input Up To Next MDO.
In declaration: '<!ATTLIST'.
In declaration: '<!DOCTYPE'.
in entity 'list'
in line 364 in file '9361.dtd'
#IMPLIED
%att;>

DTD0096: The generic ID DOCNO has not been used in any content
model, inclusion, or as a doctype element.
DTD0096: The generic ID EQPTTYPE has not been used in any content
model, inclusion, or as a doctype element.

DTD0096: The generic ID HCI has not been used in any content model, inclusion, or as a doctype element.
DTD0096: The generic ID HRULE has not been used in any content model, inclusion, or as a doctype element.
DTD0096: The generic ID MODELNO has not been used in any content model, inclusion, or as a doctype element.
DTD0096: The generic ID PHASE has not been used in any content model, inclusion, or as a doctype element.
DTD0096: The generic ID SUPEQP has not been used in any content model, inclusion, or as a doctype element.
DTD0096: The generic ID SUPPLIES has not been used in any content model, inclusion, or as a doctype element.

DTD does not conform to ISO 8879 standard due to these errors:

Uncorrectable syntax error count: 1

.DTO file not created due to parsing errors.

Program status code: 5.

10.2 Exoterica XGMLNormalizer Parser

10.2.1 DTD Parser Log

```
C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --  
Error on line 10 in file entities/9361.dtd:  
A formal public identifier is invalid.  
For ENTITY declaration 'ISOgrk3': The formal identifier is 'ISO  
8879-1986//ENTITIES Gr ...'.
```

```
C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --  
Error on line 12 in file entities/9361.dtd:  
A formal public identifier is invalid.  
For ENTITY declaration 'ISolat1': The formal identifier is 'ISO  
8879-1986//ENTITIES La ...'.
```

```
C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --  
Error on line 19 in file entities/9361.dtd:  
Invalid file specification (external identifier).  
For the entity 'ISOgrk3':  
The system id is "".  
The public id is "ISO 8879-1986//ENTITIES Gr ...".
```

10.2.2 Text File Parser Log

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 3087 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 3087 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 3087 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 3112 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 3112 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 3112 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 5031 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 5031 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 5031 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5056 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5056 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5056 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5298 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5298 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5298 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5319 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5319 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5319 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --

Error on line 5389 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5389 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5389 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5430 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5430 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5430 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5486 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5486 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5486 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5524 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.

The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5524 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5524 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5539 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'STEP2'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5539 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
A start tag is missing that must not be omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

C:\XGML\XGMLNORM.EXE --
Error on line 5539 in file i:\9361\d001t011:
The start tag of an empty element has been omitted.
The element is 'PARA'.

10.3 Exoterica Validator exl

```
<!-- Entity has no name, system id or public id in formal file -->.
<!-- **Warning** in "iso-pub.ent" (entity "%ISOpub"), line 47 in "9361.sgm", line 104:
  A general entity name has been declared more than once.
  The entity is "bull".
  <!ENTITY bull SDATA "[bull ]"--/bullet B: =round bullet, filled-->
      ^^^^^
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "iso-num.ent" (entity "%ISONum"), line 26 in "9361.sgm", line 107:
  A general entity name has been declared more than once.
  The entity is "lt".
  <!ENTITY lt SDATA "[lt ]"--=less-than sign R:-->
      ^^
-->
<!-- **Warning**:
  An element with mixed content should permit data characters ("#PCDATA")
  everywhere.
  The element being declared is "ENTRY".
  (((#PCDATA|xref|change|emphasis|esd|hcp|ocp|
      ^^^^^^
-->
<!-- **Warning**:
  An element with mixed content should permit data characters ("#PCDATA")
  everywhere.
  The element being declared is "NOTICE".
  (((#PCDATA|xref|change|emphasis|esd|hcp|ocp|
      ^^^^^^
-->
<!-- Entity has no name, system id or public id in formal file -->.
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:
  An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not
  appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
  The element is "DOCNO".
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:
  An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not
  appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
  The element is "EQPTTYPE".
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:
  An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not
  appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
  The element is "HCI".
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:
```

An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
The element is "HRULE".

-->

<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:

An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
The element is "MODELNO".

-->

<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:

An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
The element is "PHASE".

-->

<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:

An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
The element is "QUANTITY".

-->

<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:

An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
The element is "SPECIFICATION".

-->

<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:

An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
The element is "SUPEQP".

-->

<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 664:

An element is not allowed in the document instance because it does not appear in any accessible content model or it is completely excluded.
The element is "SUPPLIES".

-->

<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 3751:

An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible end tag omitted.

The element is "STEP1".

The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and "STEP1".

The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE", "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
on the grip.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>

/\

-->

```
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 3751:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "STEP2".
  on the grip.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 3751:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "PARA".
  on the grip.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 3776:
  An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
  opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
  be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
  end tag omitted.
  The element is "STEP1".
  The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and
  "STEP1".
  The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE",
  "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
  pins or wires of the grip</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 3776:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "STEP2".
  pins or wires of the grip</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 3776:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "PARA".
  pins or wires of the grip</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 5695:
  An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
  opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
  be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
  end tag omitted.
  The element is "STEP1".
```

The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and "STEP1".

The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE", "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".

switch.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>

/\

-->

<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 5695:

A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be omitted.

The element is "STEP2".

switch.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>

/\

-->

<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 5695:

A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be omitted.

The element is "PARA".

switch.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>

/\

-->

<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 5720:

An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible end tag omitted.

The element is "STEP1".

The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and "STEP1".

The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE", "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".

(17) and pin (21)</PARA></NOTE></STEP1></SUBPARA1>

/\

-->

<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 5720:

A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be omitted.

The element is "STEP2".

(17) and pin (21)</PARA></NOTE></STEP1></SUBPARA1>

/\

-->

<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 5720:

A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be omitted.

The element is "PARA".

(17) and pin (21)</PARA></NOTE></STEP1></SUBPARA1>

/\

```
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 5962:
  An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
  opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
  be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
  end tag omitted.
  The element is "STEP1".
  The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and
  "STEP1".
  The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE",
  "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
  7-5.</PARA></CAUTION></STEP1>
      /\

-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 5962:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "STEP2".
  7-5.</PARA></CAUTION></STEP1>
      /\

-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 5962:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "PARA".
  7-5.</PARA></CAUTION></STEP1>
      /\

-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 5983:
  An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
  opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
  be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
  end tag omitted.
  The element is "STEP1".
  The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and
  "STEP1".
  The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE",
  "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
  installation of connector (1) step 9.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
      /\

-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 5983:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "STEP2".
  installation of connector (1) step 9.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
      /\
```

```
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 5983:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "PARA".
  installation of connector (1) step 9.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                         /\
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 6053:
  An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
  opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
  be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
  end tag omitted.
  The element is "STEP1".
  The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and
  "STEP1".
  The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE",
  "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
  make this ground junction.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                         /\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6053:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "STEP2".
  make this ground junction.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                         /\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6053:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "PARA".
  make this ground junction.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                         /\
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 6094:
  An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
  opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
  be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
  end tag omitted.
  The element is "STEP1".
  The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and
  "STEP1".
  The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE",
  "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
  sources of ignition.</PARA></WARNING></STEP1>
                                         /\
```

```
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6094:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "STEP2".
  sources of ignition.</PARA></WARNING></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6094:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "PARA".
  sources of ignition.</PARA></WARNING></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 6150:
  An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
  opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
  be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
  end tag omitted.
  The element is "STEP1".
  The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and
  "STEP1".
  The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE",
  "PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
  any adjustments.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6150:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "STEP2".
  any adjustments.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6150:
  A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
  omitted.
  The element is "PARA".
  any adjustments.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
                                /\
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 6188:
  An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
  opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
  be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
  end tag omitted.
```

```
The element is "STEP1".
The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and
"STEP1".
The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE",
"PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
7-4, it will be necessary to adjust the switch actuators.</PARA></NOTE></ST
/\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6188:
A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
omitted.
The element is "STEP2".
7-4, it will be necessary to adjust the switch actuators.</PARA></NOTE></ST
/\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6188:
A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
omitted.
The element is "PARA".
7-4, it will be necessary to adjust the switch actuators.</PARA></NOTE></ST
/\
-->
<!-- **Warning** in "9361.sgm", line 6203:
An end tag has been encountered for some element other than the currently
opened one and some opened element other than the currently opened one must
be closed without its content being fully satisfied or with its inomissible
end tag omitted.
The element is "STEP1".
The open elements are "DOCIM", "BODY", "CHAPTER", "PARA0", "SUBPARA1", and
"STEP1".
The following elements can start: "BRK", "CAUTION", "FIGURE", "NOTE",
"PARA", "PGBRK", "RESULT", "STEP2", "TABLE", or "WARNING".
be adjusted in the field.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
/\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6203:
A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
omitted.
The element is "STEP2".
be adjusted in the field.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
/\
-->
<!-- **Error** in "9361.sgm", line 6203:
A start tag with a start tag minimization of minus ("-") must not be
omitted.
The element is "PARA".
be adjusted in the field.</PARA></NOTE></STEP1>
```

/\

-->

<!-- 22 errors and 25 warnings reported. -->

10.4 Sema Mark-it Log

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:3749 pos:77835
A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.
The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:
<RESULT> <STEP2> .
The following elements are currently open:
STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .
The following entities are open:
\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:3774 pos:78743
A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.
The following tags can be used, (within document type DOCIM) at this point:
<RESULT> <STEP2> .
The following elements are currently open:
STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .
The following entities are open:
\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:5693 pos:103121
A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.
The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:
<RESULT> <STEP2> .
The following elements are currently open:
STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .
The following entities are open:
\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:5718 pos:104106
A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.
The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:
<RESULT> <STEP2> .
The following elements are currently open:
STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .
The following entities are open:
\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:5960 pos:111487
A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.
The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:

<NOTE> <RESULT> <STEP2> .

The following elements are currently open:

STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .

The following entities are open:

\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:5981 pos:112332

A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.

The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:

<RESULT> <STEP2> .

The following elements are currently open:

STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .

The following entities are open:

\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:6051 pos:114686

A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.

The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:

<RESULT> <STEP2> .

The following elements are currently open:

STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .

The following entities are open:

\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:6092 pos:116234

A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.

The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:

<CAUTION> <NOTE> <RESULT> <STEP2> .

The following elements are currently open:

STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .

The following entities are open:

\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:6148 pos:118518

A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.

The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:

<RESULT> <STEP2> .

The following elements are currently open:

STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .

The following entities are open:

\XVALID\9361.SGM --->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:6186 pos:119860

A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.

The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:

<RESULT> <STEP2> .

The following elements are currently open:

STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .

The following entities are open:

\XVALID\9361.SGM .-->

<!--*** file:\XVALID\9361.SGM line:6201 pos:120487

A STEP1 end-tag is not allowed in the current context.

The following tags can be used (within document type DOCIM) at this point:

<RESULT> <STEP2> .

The following elements are currently open:

STEP1 SUBPARA1 PARA0 CHAPTER BODY DOCIM .

The following entities are open:

\XVALID\9361.SGM .-->

10.5 Public Domain sgmls Log

sgmls: SGML error at 9361.dtd, line 25 in declaration parameter 6:
Formal public identifier "ISO 8879-1986//ENTITIES Greek Symbols/EN" invalid; treated as informal

sgmls: SGML error at 9361.dtd, line 27 in declaration parameter 6:
Formal public identifier "ISO 8879-1986//ENTITIES Latin 1/EN" invalid; treated as informal

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 3087 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 3112 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5031 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5056 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5298 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5319 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5389 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5430 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5486 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5524 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

sgmls: SGML error at i:\9361\d001t011, line 5539 at ">":
STEP1 element ended prematurely; required STEP2 omitted
Element structure: DOCIM BODY CHAPTER PARA0 SUBPARA1 STEP1

TOTALCAP 150561/200000
ENTCAP 13120/200000
ENTCHCAP 6975/200000
ELEMCAP 3616/200000
GRPCAP 24896/200000

AFCTN Test Report
94-031

AFCTB Test Report
93-061

EXGRPCAP 224/200000
EXNMCAP 384/200000
ATTCAP 78272/200000
ATTCHCAP 914/200000
AVGRPCAP 22080/200000
NOTCAP 32/200000
NOTCHCAP 48/200000

11.1.1 Output HiJaak/Ventura Publisher

